









HEATING TECHNOLOGY COMPARISON

| Heater | Description | Typical max operating temperature | Typical max watt density | Typical Max Size | Temperature uniformity | Low profile | Heat transfer efficiency | Attachment Method |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--|
|  Thickfilm heater on aluminum(Datec) | Heating elements printed directly on Aluminum to form an integrated heater | 240 °C 464 °F | 40 w/cm ² 258 w/in ² | 41cmX33cm 16"X13" | EXCELLENT | YES | HIGH | Print directly on substrate |
|  Thickfilm heater on mica(Datec) | Heating elements printed directly on mica | 250 °C 482 °F | 10 w/cm ² 65 w/in ² | 76cmX61cm 30"X24" | EXCELLENT | YES | MEDIUM | Mechanically bolt to the target to be heated |
|  Thickfilm heater on stainless steel | Heating elements printed directly on stainless steel substrate | 550 °C 1022 °F | 30 w/cm ² 194 w/in ² | 31cmX61cm 12"X24" | GOOD | YES | MEDIUM | Mechanically bolt to the target to be heated |
|  Etched Foil polyimide heater | Metal foil patterned and etched to create a conductive element on a polyimide substrate | 100 °C 212 °F | 10 w/cm ² 65 w/in ² | 51cmX51cm 20"X20" | GOOD | YES | MEDIUM | Attach to the target to be heated using an adhesive |
|  Wire wound Al foil heater | Resistive wire sandwiched between two thin Aluminum foil sheets to form a flexible heater | 150 °C 302 °F | 0.1 w/cm ² 0.65 w/in ² | 91cmX178cm 36"X70" | AVERAGE | NO | MEDIUM | Attach to the target to be heated using an adhesive |
|  Wire wound Silicone Rubber heater | Resistive wire sandwiched between silicone rubber sheets to form a flexible heater | 200 °C 392 °F | 2 w/cm ² 13 w/in ² | 91cmX178cm 36"X70" | AVERAGE | NO | MEDIUM | Attach to the target to be heated using an adhesive or vulcanization |
|  Tubular heater | Resistive wire inserted into a metal sheath to form a tubular heater | 750 °C 1382 °F | 6 w/cm ² 39 w/in ² | NA | POOR | NO | LOW | Clamp to the exterior of the target to be heated |
|  Cartridge heater | Resistive wire inserted into a metal sheath to form a cartridge heater | 750 °C 1382 °F | 60 w/cm ² 387 w/in ² | NA | POOR | NO | LOW | Insert into a hole in the target to be heated |

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